Contraceptive Grid

Method & Effectiveness	Description & How it works	Advantages	Side Effects/Disadvantages	Where to get it?
Abstinence%	No oral, anal, or vaginal intercourse.	No chance of pregnancy or STDs, FREE	Self controlPeer pressure	
Natural Family Planning%	Tracking ovulation and practicing periods of abstinence.	 No added hormones, FREE Easily tracked by calendar or app 	 No STD protection MUST practice periods of abstinence 	
The Pill -Oral Contraception%	Pill taken daily at the same time.	 Less cramping during/shorter periods Easy to use 	 Possible weight gain Mood swings Breast tenderness Risk of blood clots, if a smoker No STD protection 	
The Patch -Xulane "Zoo- lane"	Thin, plastic patch worn on lower back, hips, upper arm, or shoulder for one week's time, and changed weekly for three consecutive weeks throughout the month.	 Don't have to worry about it EVERY day Easy to use 	 Possible weight gain Mood swings Breast tenderness Loses effectiveness above 200 pounds Possible skin irritation No STD protection 	
Vaginal Ring -Nuvaring%	Flexible plastic ring inserted by the user into the vagina for three consecutive weeks.	 Don't have to worry about it EVERY day Discreet so partner won't know it's there 	 Awkward to place on own Risk of blood clots, if a smoker Risk of vaginal infection No STD Protection 	

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Intrauterine Device (IUD) -ParaGard -Mirena -Sklya -Liletta	T-shaped plastic device, sometimes covered in copper. Inserted by a doctor into the uterus for years.	 Long term effectiveness User doesn't place it on own 	 Risk for PID Risk for excess bleeding and cramping No STD protection
Injectables -Depo-Provera%	Shot administered into the upper arm by a doctor every three months.	 Long term effectiveness May eliminate periods 	 Average weight gain of 15 pounds over 4 years Nausea/Headach es Quarterly doctor visits Bone thinning No STD protection
Nexplanon%	Flexible plastic rod inserted into the upper arm.	 Discreet so partner won't know it's there Long term effectiveness Can be used after recent birth 	 Nausea/Headach es Breast tenderness Irregular menstrual bleeding No STD protection

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Male Condom%	Sheath placed over an erect penis. Made from latex, polyurethane, or lambskin.	 No doctor visit needed Inexpensive Easy to use Some STD protection 	 Possible skin irritation if allergic Penis must be erect for use Must be stored properly to maintain effectiveness
Female Condom% Spermicides	Lubricated sheath inserted into the vaginal cavity. Made from latex or polyurethane.	 No doctor visit needed Inexpensive Some STD protection 	 Hard to place effectively Breaks easier than male condom Must use lubrication Noisy Messy
%	Jelly, Tablet, or Film placed on sponge and inserted into vagina to kill sperm.	visit needed Can be used without partner knowing Good supplement to condoms and other methods	 May cause vaginal irritation Only lasts for a short period of time No STD protection
Withdrawal	Removal of the penis from the vagina during intercourse and before ejaculation.	This is a high risk behavior and not approved as an official method of contraception.	 Not effective for preventing pregnancy due to pre-ejaculate No STD protection